# Introduction to Programming

## Exercises

### Week 1

Prior to attempting these exercises ensure you have read thelecture notes and/or viewed the video, and also completed the practical. You may wish to use the Python interpreter in interactive mode to help work out the solutions to some of the questions.

Download and store this document within your own filespace, so the contents can be edited. You will be able to refer to it during the test in Week 6.

Enter your answers directly into the highlighted boxes.

For more information about the module delivery, assessment and feedback please refer to the module within the MyBeckett portal.

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What is the name of the programming language that we will be using on this module? What version of the language are we using?

*Answer:*

Python programming language which is 3GL.

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A computer program takes some *input*, performs some *processing* then…. what?

*Answer:*

Generates output.

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What generation of programming language is *machine code*?

*Answer:*

First generation language

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Which of the following is known as a second generation programming language?

* C++
* Java
* Assembly
* R
* Python

*Answer:*

Assembly.

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State one problem associated with writing code in Assembly Language.

*Answer:*

*Different CPUs require different assembly languages (code not portable).*

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What generation of programming language is *Python*?

*Answer:*

Third generation.

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What is the purpose of a *compiler*?

*Answer:*

A Compiler translates high level language into Assembly/Machine code.

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The Python interpreter uses an interaction model called **REPL**. What does this stand for?

*Answer:*

It stands for Read–Eval–Print Loop.

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Is it true that Python development always has to take place using *interactive-mode* within the Python interpreter?

*Answer:*

No, If you need to write a long piece of python code or your python script spans multiple files, interactive mode is not recommended.

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What does the term IDE stand for?

*Answer:*

IDE stands for Integrated Development Environment.

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What is the main reason why programmers use *code libraries*?

*Answer:*

Python programs rely heavily on libraries (which contain pre-written code) and they often perform significant tasks with modest amounts of code, and

help avoid “reinventing the wheel”.

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The Python language is often used in the field of *data-science*. What other language specifically supports *data-science*?

*Answer:*

SQL (Structured Query Language), java script , Scala, java, Go are some other languages specifically supports data-science.

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An expression within a programming language consists of *operands* and *operators*.

Given an expression such as: 20 + 10, which part of this is the *operator*?

*Answer:*

‘+’ sign is an opearator.

And, which part of this is the *operand*?

*Answer:*

20 and 10 are operands.

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Within Python, what calculation is performed by the ‘\*’ operator?

*Answer:*

Multiplication is performed by the ‘\*’ operator.

And, what calculation is performed by the ‘/’ operator?

*Answer:*

Division

And, what calculation is performed by the ‘\*\*’ operator?

*Answer:*

exponentiation i.e. raise to the power.

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Using the information about expression evaluation provided in the related tutorial, evaluate each of the following expressions **in your head** and type the result in the answer boxes below. Remember that an operator precedence is applied, but can be overridden by the use of parentheses.

a) 100 + 200 - 50

*Answer:*

250

b) 10 + 20 \* 10

*Answer:*

210

c) 20 % 3

*Answer:*

2

d) 20 / (2 \* 5)

*Answer:*

2

e) 20 / 2 \* 5

*Answer:*

50

f) 10 \* 2 + 1 \* 3

*Answer:*

23

g) 5 + 10 \*\* 2

​​​*Answer:*

105

h) (10 + 2 / 2) + ((10 \* 2) \*\* 2)

*Answer:*

411

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Use the Python interpreter to input and then execute a simple Python expression that adds the three numbers 100.6, 200.72 and 213.3, then write the result in the answer box below.

*Answer:*

514.62

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Use the Python interpreter to input and then execute a simple Python expression that multiplies the three numbers 20.25, 100 and 23.9, then write the result in the answer box below.

*Answer:*

48,397.9

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Use the Python interpreter to input and then execute a simple Python expression that divides the number 10 by 0, then write the result in the answer box below.

*Answer:*

Error

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What type of error is typically easier to identify? A *syntax* error? Or a *logical* error?

*Answer:*

Syntax error are typically easier to identify.

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What type of message is used by the Python interpreter to report run-time errors?

*Answer:*

Occasionally errors will be reported at run-time, and displayed as a

“traceback” message.

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What command can be used to exit the Python interpreter?

*Answer:*

Exit() command can be used to exit the python interpreter.

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## **Exercises are complete**

Save this logbook with your answers. Then ask your tutor to check your responses to each question.